



Top 10 Governance Issues for Nonprofit Organizations

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Overview of Governance

Effective governance is the cornerstone of successful nonprofit organizations. Understanding and addressing key governance challenges helps organizations fulfill their missions while maintaining stakeholder trust and regulatory compliance.

This presentation explores the top 10 governance issues confronting nonprofit organizations, providing practical insights and actionable strategies for board members and executive leadership. We'll examine everything from board composition to financial oversight, succession planning, and maintaining mission focus.

1. Board Composition and Diversity

 $A \ diverse \ board \ brings \ varied perspectives, skills, and experiences that strengthen \ decision-making \ and \ governance. \ Effective \ boards \ conduct \ regular \ skills \ assessments \ to \ identify \ expertise \ gaps \ and \ develop \ targeted \ recruitment \ strategies \ to \ address \ them.$

Setting specific diversity goals across dimensions including age, gender, race, ethnicity, and professional background helps create a more representative leadership team. Implementing transparent nomination processes, comprehensive onboarding programs, and term limits ensures board renewal while maintaining institutional knowledge.

Skills Assessment

Conduct regular board skills audits to identify gaps in expertise needed for effective governance

Term Limits

Establish and enforce term limits with staggered rotation to ensure board renewal while maintaining institutional knowledge

Diversity Goals

Set specific, measurable goals across multiple dimensions: age, gender, race, ethnicity, professional background

Leadership Development

Create pathways for diverse members to assume leadership roles and implement mentorship programs

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2. Financial Oversight Proper financial oversight is essential for nonprofit sustainability and stakeholder trust. Effective boards develop comprehensive budgets with staff input, produce regular financial statements comparing actual results to budgets, and implement strong internal controls with clear approval processes. Financial literacy among board members is crucial, requiring ongoing education to ensure all members can interpret financial statements and understand their fiduciary responsibilities. Regular cash flow monitoring, risk assessment, and compliance checks further strengthen financial governance. Budget Development Create annual budgets with multi-year projections Regular Financial Reporting Review monthly statements comparing actual vs. budget Internal Controls Implement separation of duties and approval processes Audit Committee Oversee annual audit process and financial reviews

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4. Compliance with Laws and Regulations

Navigating the complex regulatory landscape is critical for nonprofit organizations. Maintaining proper legal structure and tax-exempt status requires vigilant attention to state and federal requirements, including timely tax fillings and adherence to employment laws.

Fundraising activities must comply with state-specific charitable solicitation regulations, while data protection policies safeguard donor and beneficiary information. Regular compliance reviews, supported by appropriate legal counsel, help organizations stay current with evolving regulations.

Tax Compliance

- File Form 990 accurately and on time
- income
- Provide proper donor acknowledgments

<u>Fundraising Regulations</u>

- · Register for charitable solicitation
- · Comply with state-specific
- · Maintain transparency in

Governance Practices

- · Maintain required records and
- Implement conflict of interest
- Ensure proper board oversight Sarbanes-Oxley

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5. Strategic Planning

Engaging diverse stakeholders in the planning process ensures multiple perspectives are considered. Clear, measurable goals with specific strategies and action plans provide direction, while regular progress reviews allow for adjustments as conditions change.



Analyze internal/external environments (SWOT)

Stakeholder Engagement Gather input from board, staff, beneficiaries, donors

Goal Setting

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6. Fundraising and Resource Development

Sustainable funding is the lifeblood of nonprofit organizations. Effective fundraising strategies diversify revenue streams across individual donations, grants, corporate sponsorships, and events to reduce reliance on any single source.

Systematic donor cultivation and stewardship builds lasting relationships, while robust database management and analytics inform targeted approaches. Board involvement in fundraising activities, combined with compelling impact reporting, demonstrates organizational effectiveness to current and potential supporters.

Diversify Funding

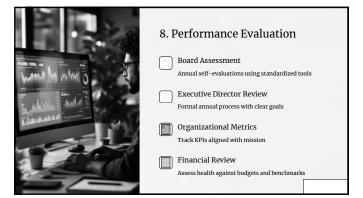
Donor Relationships

Implement systematic cultivation and stewardship

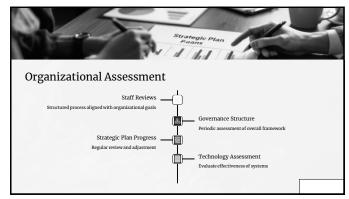
Data-Driven Approach Use analytics to inform fundraising strategies

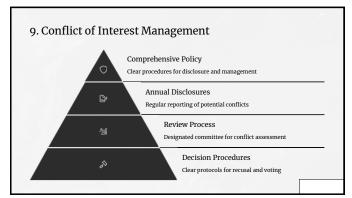
Impact Communication

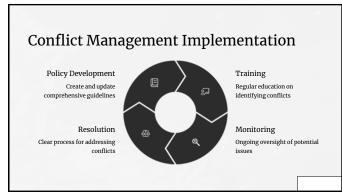
7. Preventing Mission Drift		
staff unders	(focus on core mission while adapting to changing environments is a delicate balance. Regular mission reviews ensure all board members and traid and can articulate the organization's purpose. Developing a decision-making framework that explicitly considers mission alignment helps sting and proposed initiatives.	
	tal scanning identifies external changes that might impact mission fulfillment, while stakeholder engagement ensures programs remain plementing "mission moments" in meetings and conducting annual mission audits reinforces the connection between daily activities and overall	
Ø	Regular Mission Review Periodically reaffirm the organization's mission statement and ensure all stakeholders understand it	
×	Strategic Alignment Check Regularly assess how current programs and activities align with the mission using evaluation frameworks	
©	Environmental Scanning Monitor external changes that might impact the organization's ability to fulfill its mission	
₫6	Resource Allocation Review Ensure financial and human resources are directed toward mission-critical priorities	



Program & Stakeholder Assessment Program Evaluation Stakeholder Feedback Peer Benchmarking Measure Impact with Gather input from beneficiaries, donors, partners Compare to similar organizations







10. Financial Transparency

Financial Reporting
Publish statements and Form 990

Fund Allocation
Clear breakdowns of resource use

Audit Results

Share independent evaluation findings

Executive Compensation

Disclose top leadership pay

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Stakeholder Communication



Impact Reporting
Share program outcomes with measurable metrics



Community Engagement Create feedback channels for all stakeholders



Donor Updates

Regular communication on contribution impact

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- 1. Board Composition and Diversity
- 2. Financial Oversight
- 3. Succession Planning
- 4. Compliance With Laws and Regulations
- 5. Strategic Planning
- 6. Fundraising and Fund Development
- 7. Preventing Mission Drift
- 8. Performance Evaluation
- 9. Conflict of Interest Management
- 10. Financial Transparency



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??Questions??

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Thank You!

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